
Identification of heavy fission products with Lohengrin



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ILL Clip-session, 13/04/07

Outline

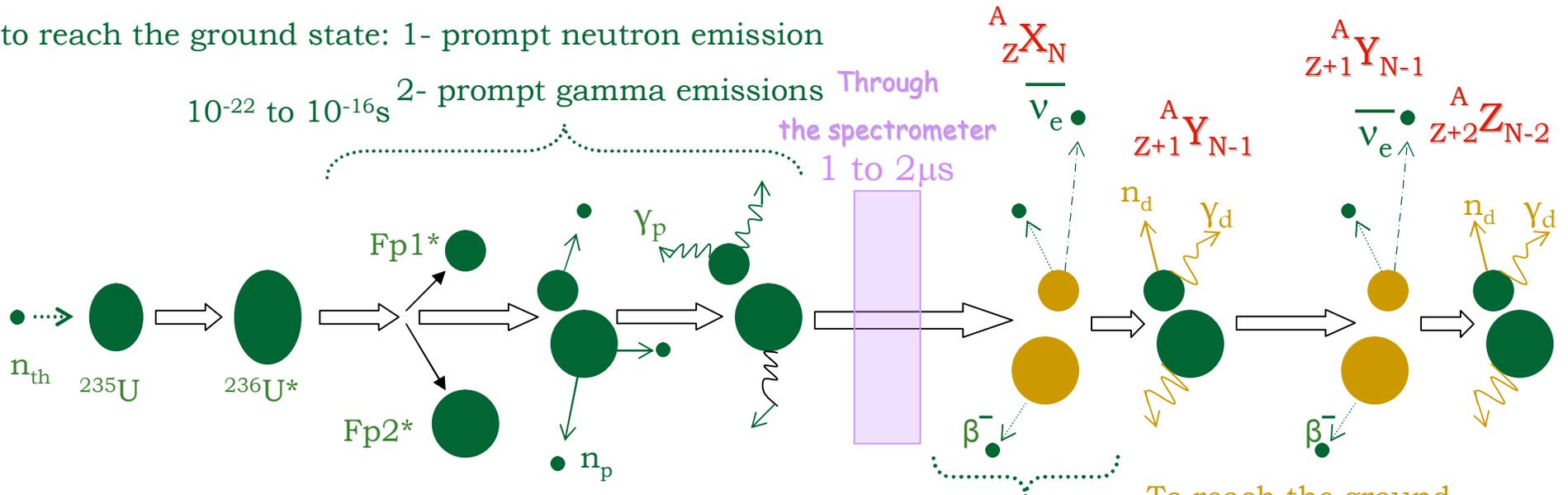
- The fission process.
 - The recoil-mass spectrometer Lohengrin.
 - Mass yields.
 - Isotopic yields.
 - Experiments.
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The fission process

The fission products are excited $\dots \rightarrow$

to reach the ground state: 1- prompt neutron emission

10^{-22} to 10^{-16} s 2- prompt gamma emissions



To reach the valley of stability
 $\dots \rightarrow$ β^- -emissions

To reach the ground state
 - delayed γ -emissions
 - delayed neutron emissions



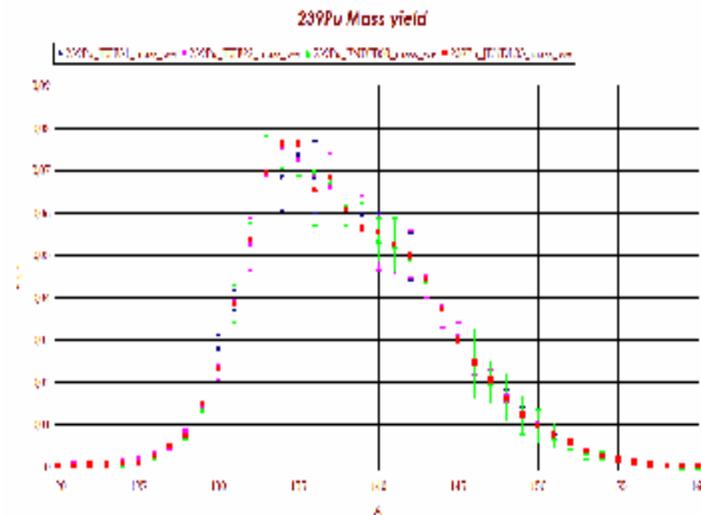
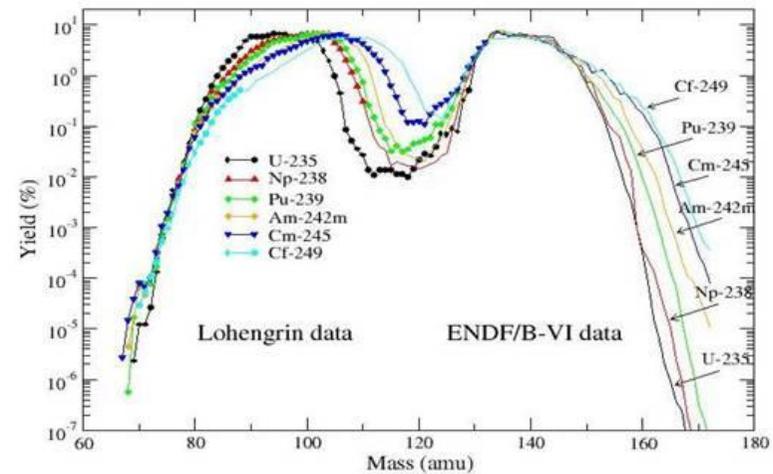
The fission process

needs to be still investigated:

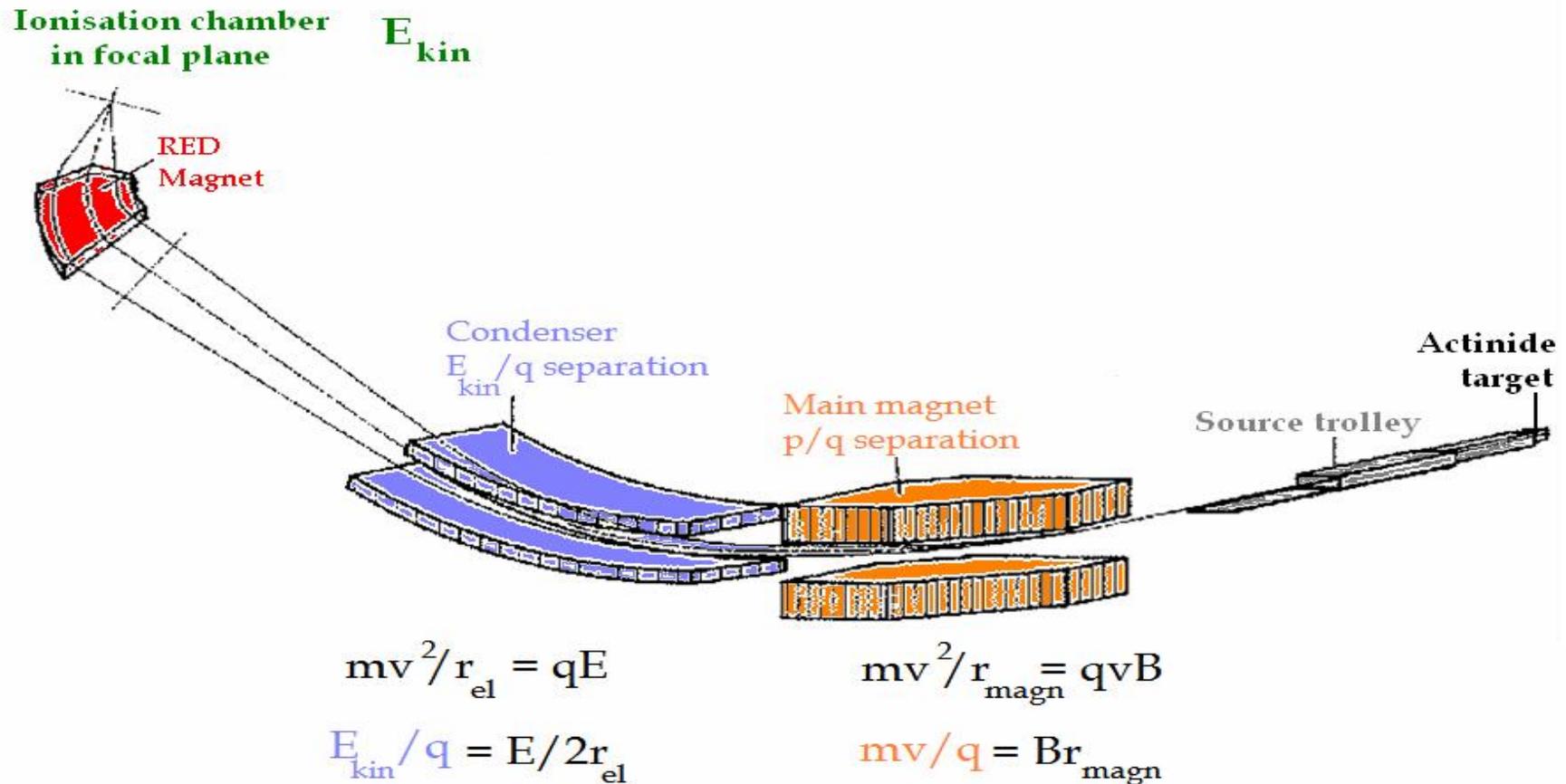
-to improve the efficiency of nuclear power reactors: some fission product yields are known with too low accuracy

- to improve the theory of fission: the fission models need experimental values to be compared with, in particular in the heavy fission products region

- for many nuclear applications which use yield data bases: these are not always concordant.

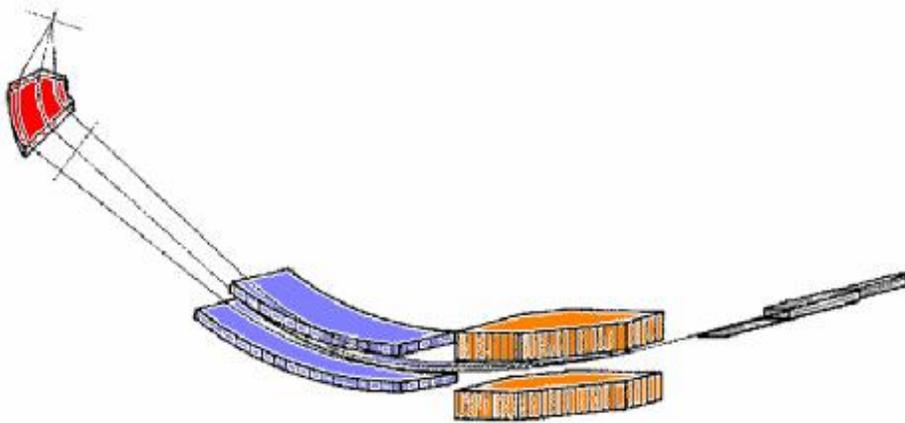


The recoil-mass spectrometer Lohengrin



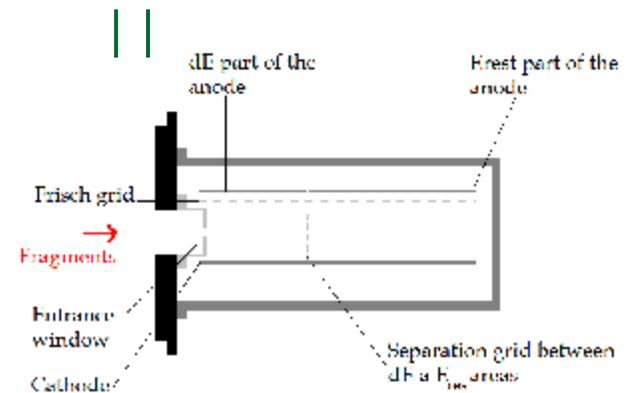
Mass yields

Determine the mass yields => Determine the probability to obtain a fragment with a nuclear mass A by reaction.



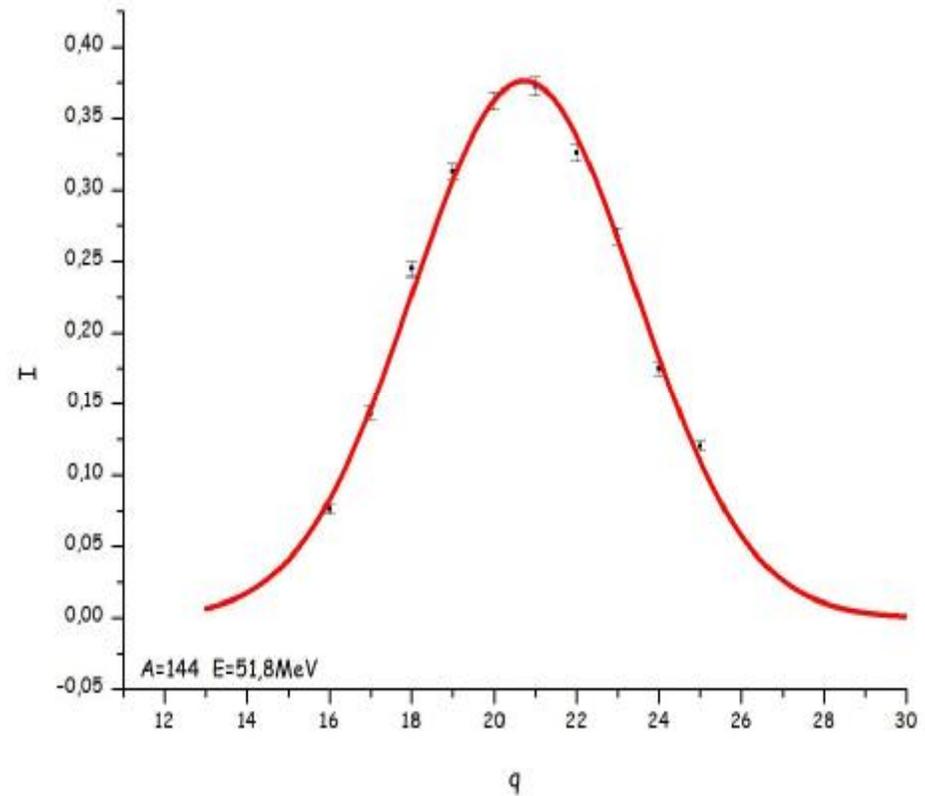
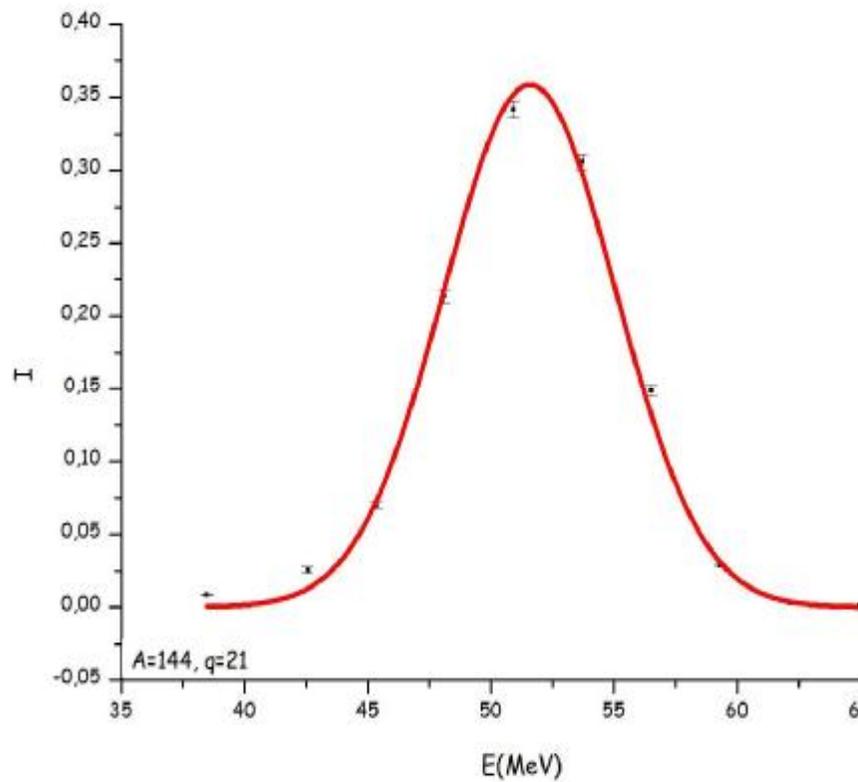
Lohengrin spectrometer

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Ionization chamber

Mass yields

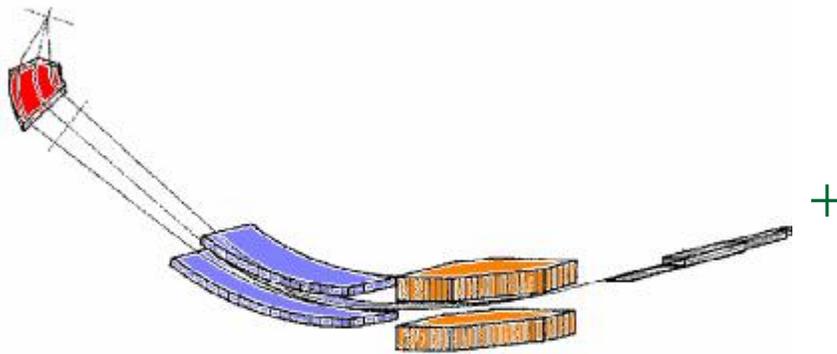


Kinetic energy and ionic charge distribution of $^{239}\text{Pu}(n_{th},f)$

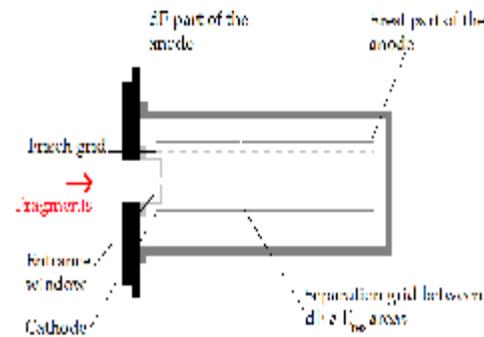
Isotopic yields

Determine the isotopic yields => Determine the probability to obtain a fragment with a nuclear mass A and a nuclear charge Z by reaction.

Experimental device



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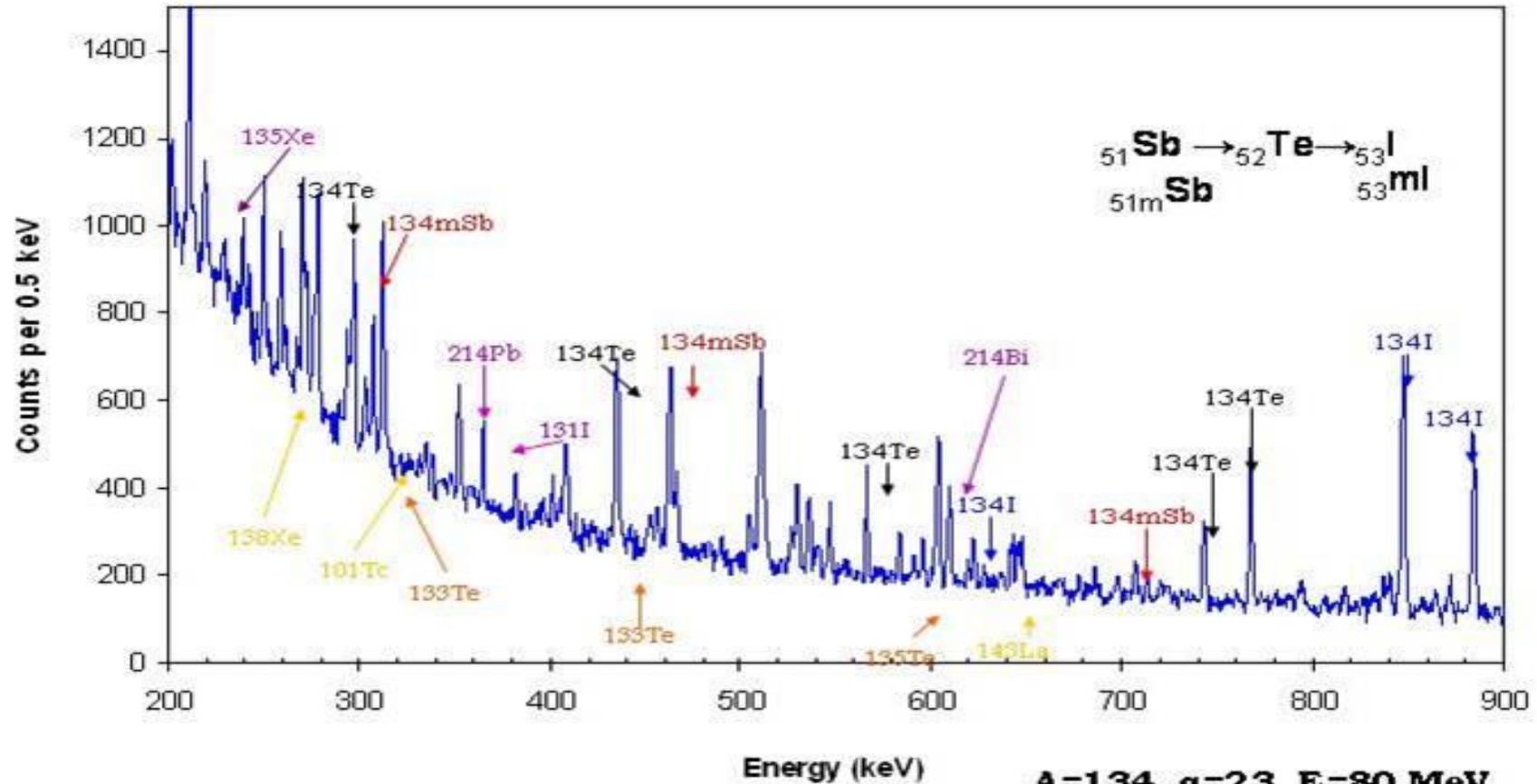


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*Determination by
 γ -Spectrometry*

Isotopic yield



A=134, q=23, E=80 MeV,

Temps de mesure=21 min

Example of γ -spectrum from ${}^{241}\text{Pu}(n_{th},f)$ spectrum

Experiments

- Yields already measured:

 - Part of mass yields of $^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}},f)$ and $^{239}\text{Pu}(n_{\text{th}},f)$

 - Part of isotopic yields of $^{241}\text{Pu}(n_{\text{th}},f)$

- Next experiment:

 - Isotopic yields of $^{239}\text{Pu}(n_{\text{th}},f)$

 - Mass yields of $^{241}\text{Am}(2n_{\text{th}},f)$
